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p. 2 POULTRY

Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
August 1961

October 4, 1961

Canned and processed poultry - Poultry inspected for canning and other processed foods during August 1961 totaled 50,059,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 36,193,000 pounds in August 1960. The quantity used in August consisted of 20,368,000 pounds of young chickens, 16,470,000 pounds of mature chickens, 11,237,000 pounds of turkeys and 1,984,000 pounds of other poultry.

Inspected poultry - The number of head (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during August 1961 totaled 197,844,000 compared with 183,902,000 head the same month a year earlier. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 173,741,000 head, 586,244,000 pounds; mature chickens, 11,249,000 head, 55,649,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,704,000 head, 14,353,000 pounds; young turkeys, 9,645,000 head, 162,171,000 pounds; old turkeys, 189,000 head, 3,187,000 pounds; and ducks 1,316,000 head, 8,164,000 pounds.

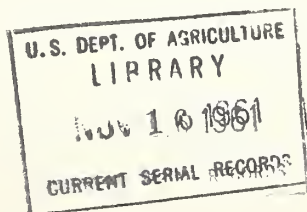
Certified poultry - The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome during August 1961 was 615,130,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 417,224,000 pounds were iced and 197,906,000 frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 427,503,000 pounds; mature chickens, 37,977,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 11,183,000 pounds; young turkeys, 129,838,000 pounds; old turkeys, 2,542,000 pounds; ducks, 5,689,000 pounds; and other poultry 398,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations totaled 1,954,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of live weight inspected: young chickens, 0.26 percent; mature chickens, 0.37 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.14 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.07 percent; and ducks, 0.09 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations amounted to 12,727,000 pounds (NYD weight). Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.72 percent; mature chickens, 2.73 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.42 percent; young turkeys, 1.33 percent; old turkeys, 1.99 percent; and ducks 2.21 percent. In August 1960, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens 2.14 percent, mature chickens 2.69 percent, fryer-roaster turkeys 1.15 percent, young turkeys 1.23 percent, old turkeys 2.56 percent, and ducks 1.69 percent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service
Pou 2-1 (10-61)

Crop Reporting Board
Washington, D.C.



Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, August 1961 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected			Pounds inspected (live weight)			Average live weight					
	Thou.			Thou.			July		August		Jan.-Aug.	
	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
Young chickens	167,432	162,137	173,741	1,036,747	1,196,738	567,666	525,047	586,244	3,423,312	4,072,589	3.39	3.40
Mature chickens	6,741	11,168	11,249	55,768	62,369	33,432	50,813	55,649	273,995	309,266	4.96	4.96
Total chickens	174,223	173,305	184,990	1,092,515	1,259,107	601,098	575,860	641,893	3,697,307	4,381,855	3.45	3.48
Fryer-roasters	1,244	1,360	1,704	8,177	10,376	10,794	11,617	14,353	69,900	90,219	8.68	8.69
Young turkeys	5,402	7,727	9,645	16,473	23,938	86,957	124,885	162,171	263,100	403,814	16.10	15.97
Old turkeys	350	141	189	2,372	3,102	5,870	2,177	3,187	44,727	59,135	16.77	18.86
Total turkeys	6,996	9,228	11,538	27,022	37,416	103,621	138,679	179,711	377,727	553,168	14.81	13.98
Ducks	1,301	1,369	1,316	6,997	6,764	8,179	8,281	8,164	43,306	42,629	6.29	6.19
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	179	593	575	1,323	1,613	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	713,077	723,413	830,343	4,119,663	4,979,265	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	July 1961			August 1961			January-August 1961			January-August 1960		
	Iced			Iced			Iced			Iced		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Young chickens	373,682	38,678	412,360	346,459	32,794	379,253	45,359	427,503	2,270,946	195,413	2,466,359	2,668,544
Mature chickens	15,064	7,887	22,951	22,882	12,279	35,161	14,193	37,977	135,008	57,737	192,745	143,760
Total chickens	388,746	46,565	435,311	369,341	45,073	414,414	59,552	465,480	2,405,954	253,150	2,659,104	2,812,304
Fryer-roasters	2,193	6,164	8,357	2,185	6,910	9,095	8,665	11,183	13,470	40,818	54,288	14,947
Young turkeys	4,961	64,036	68,997	11,600	87,079	98,679	121,358	129,838	26,160	184,012	210,172	31,245
Old turkeys	469	4,184	4,653	228	1,486	1,714	175	2,942	3,743	31,963	35,706	43,782
Total turkeys	7,623	74,394	82,007	14,013	95,475	109,488	11,173	132,390	14,3563	325,793	300,166	50,152
Ducks	68	5,672	5,740	128	5,711	5,839	119	5,570	5,689	1,798	29,203	31,001
Other poultry	2	94	96	1	427	428	4	394	398	16	800	24
Total poultry	396,439	126,715	523,154	383,483	146,686	530,169	417,224	197,906	615,130	2,451,141	2,991,087	2,863,626
											769,796	3,633,422

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal inspection, August 1961 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight)		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight)		Percent 2/	
	August	1960	August	1961	August	1960	August	1961
	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent
	pounds	pounds			pounds	pounds		
Young chickens	1,382	1,506	0.26	0.26	8,392	10,065	2.14	1.72
Mature chickens	207	207	.41	.37	927	1,221	2.69	2.73
Total chickens	1,589	1,713	.28	.27	9,319	11,286	2.18	1.80
Fryer-roasters	21	20	.18	.14	152	120	1.15	1.42
Young turkeys	140	212	.11	.13	317	1,376	1.23	1.33
Old turkeys	4	2	.18	.07	62	50	2.56	1.99
Total turkeys	165	234	.12	.13	531	1,546	1.24	1.34
Ducks	6	7	.07	.09	31	126	1.69	2.21
Other poultry 3/	1	---	.17	.05	2	5	.94	.97
Total	1,761	1,954	.24	.24	9,883	12,963	2.00	1.71

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, August 1961 with comparisons 4/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	Pounds		Percent		Pounds		Percent	
	July	August	July	August	July	August	July	August
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	pounds	pounds			pounds	pounds		
Young chickens	16,088	11,669	20,368	56,401	134,978	9.8	688.1	7.9
Mature chickens	12,824	16,028	16,470	122,880	149,313	6.1	30.6	14.8
Turkeys	10,183	8,450	11,237	51,174	75,763	3.6	2.9	3.0
Other poultry 3/	1,481	46	1,984	162	25,418	6.7	---	5.1
Total	40,576	36,193	50,059	230,617	385,472	26.2	721.6	30.8

- 1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.
4/ Since October 1960 data on poultry parts and fat used in canning are no longer available by class of poultry. For August 1961 the 1,984,000 pounds shown above as other, includes 1,543,000 pounds of parts, 341,000 pounds of fat, and 100,000 pounds of duck and other poultry.

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (WYD)		Percent 2/	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
N. Atl.	15,275	14,344	55,276	53,371	3.62	3.72	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1.40	1.50
E.N. Cent.	5,677	5,467	19,102	19,087	3.36	3.49	13,897	13,884	693	717	.85	1.01
W.N. Cent.	5,741	6,584	18,262	21,856	3.18	3.32	17,705	17,746	363	327	2.21	1.67
S. Atl.	71,112	72,540	226,848	243,354	3.19	3.35	164,758	178,065	4,582	3,350	2.25	1.53
S. Cent.	60,052	69,908	191,274	231,785	3.19	3.32	137,443	169,713	4,032	4,120	2.35	1.98
West.	4,280	4,898	14,285	16,791	3.34	3.43	10,330	11,986	249	340	1.94	2.25
U.S.	162,137	173,741	525,047	586,244	3.24	3.37	379,253	427,503	10,065	9,027	2.14	1.72
Maine	4,900	4,914	18,671	18,890	3.81	3.84	13,885	13,672	257	263	1.53	1.55
Mass.	566	584	2,202	2,278	3.89	3.90	1,520	1,612	37	50	1.86	2.47
Conn.	1,521	1,315	4,842	4,677	3.18	3.56	3,288	3,166	48	63	1.08	1.49
N.J. 3/	34	---	147	---	4.29	---	61	---	2	---	1.76	---
Pa.	6,870	6,274	24,440	22,864	3.56	3.64	17,859	16,513	296	288	1.35	1.40
Ohio	1,690	1,640	5,726	5,709	3.39	3.48	4,222	4,201	37	52	.71	1.01
Ind.	1,968	1,961	6,444	6,466	3.27	3.30	4,701	4,734	52	57	.91	.97
Ill.-Mich. 4/	301	336	1,113	1,428	3.70	4.25	767	1,017	8	16	.80	1.26
Wis.	1,718	1,530	5,819	5,484	3.39	3.58	4,207	3,932	49	48	.93	.99
Minn.	304	977	1,147	3,477	3.78	3.56	849	2,592	10	56	1.00	1.77
Iowa	90	128	362	616	4.00	4.80	265	461	1	2	.33	.36
Mo.	5,181	5,294	16,130	17,092	3.11	3.23	11,122	12,200	347	263	2.40	1.71
Del.	7,268	6,731	25,763	24,407	3.54	3.63	18,925	18,029	535	288	2.31	1.31
Md.	8,859	9,350	31,901	33,464	3.60	3.58	23,028	23,824	449	421	1.56	1.40
Va.	4,862	5,024	14,708	15,342	3.03	3.05	10,578	11,059	183	241	1.39	1.75
N.C.	18,502	17,631	52,609	58,818	2.84	3.34	37,914	43,145	524	569	1.11	1.08
S.C.	914	1,871	2,942	6,255	3.22	3.34	2,122	4,506	47	114	1.77	2.04
Ga.	29,164	30,410	93,978	100,177	3.22	3.29	68,586	73,913	2,795	1,651	3.31	1.84
Ky.	2,431	2,607	7,981	8,833	3.28	3.39	5,421	6,274	103	81	1.44	1.03
Tenn.	5,822	5,398	19,040	18,437	3.27	3.42	13,678	13,437	470	286	2.75	1.73
Ala.	14,845	16,775	48,247	57,068	3.25	3.40	35,489	41,732	944	1,232	2.19	2.41
Miss.	9,312	11,478	29,160	38,134	3.12	3.32	27,377	27,830	712	647	2.72	1.89
Ark.	17,144	21,532	53,695	69,498	3.13	3.23	37,659	50,373	1,133	1,303	2.35	2.09
La.-Okla. 4/	3,133	2,965	9,952	9,666	3.18	3.26	7,107	8,293	269	182	3.01	2.10
Texas	7,365	9,153	23,199	30,149	3.15	3.29	16,712	21,774	401	389	1.92	1.44
Idaho	414	466	1,285	1,435	3.10	3.08	934	1,054	24	18	2.13	1.43
Utah 5/	100	30	330	113	3.30	3.72	245	83	3	---	.91	.62
Wash.	613	691	2,039	2,377	3.33	3.41	1,429	1,637	17	32	.91	1.53
Oreg.	684	591	2,248	2,048	3.29	3.47	1,617	1,410	39	16	1.97	.86
Calif.	2,469	3,119	8,383	10,836	3.40	3.47	6,105	7,801	166	274	2.19	2.81

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1961

Region and State	Tuberculosis:		Septicemia:		Air Sacculitis:		Inflammation:		Tumors:		Parametritis:		Bruises:		Contamination:		Overseal:		Decomposition:		Other:		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	1	30,212	83,296	37,151	12,927	1,063	93	3,381	5,556	8,211	671	12	7,632	190,206										
E. N. Cent.	2	2,389	18,068	14,894	6,084	514	4	1,616	4,231	3,419	769	16	3,842	55,848										
W. N. Cent.	1	4,521	29,562	33,619	13,399	454	6	1,365	11,308	7,677	543	22	162	102,639										
S. Atl.	--	89,931	195,502	403,456	46,282	3,921	331	8,281	38,926	50,454	8,700	2,361	231,279	1,079,424										
S. Cent.	--	57,386	275,311	593,494	52,408	5,343	69	13,010	57,001	55,988	8,471	1,092	147,165	1,266,698										
West.	--	2,333	33,122	39,551	9,735	1,191	1	1,400	2,479	8,049	1,651	---	12,884	112,396										
U. S.	4	186,772	634,861	1,122,165	140,835	12,486	504	29,053	119,501	133,798	20,805	3,463	402,964	2,807,211										
Maine	--	10,539	32,605	6,191	5,059	565	21	1,939	1,839	3,258	145	---	599	62,760										
Mass.	--	893	8,004	2,121	959	24	--	233	594	557	23	---	427	13,445										
Conn.	--	4,499	4,957	2,876	1,360	338	8	197	528	1,808	55	---	203	16,834										
Pa.	--	11,680	32,918	22,500	4,065	178	1	794	1,767	2,162	410	12	5,723	82,377										
Ohio	1	976	6,981	4,477	1,718	138	1	308	1,423	1,123	90	9	484	17,729										
Ind.	1	1,064	5,395	5,678	2,984	197	--	491	566	766	337	1	1,573	19,053										
Ill.-Mich. 1/	--	121	2,155	803	128	18	--	109	695	95	136	5	23	4,288										
Wis.	--	228	3,537	3,936	1,254	161	3	708	1,547	1,435	206	1	1,762	14,778										
Minn.	1	1,011	2,636	3,769	708	209	3	294	2,336	2,487	87	---	40	13,581										
Iowa	--	36	87	---	23	11	--	24	19	84	11	1	---	296										
Mo.	--	3,284	26,317	29,558	12,568	216	3	990	8,996	4,988	436	8	106	87,370										
Del.	--	17,042	37,403	16,811	8,553	311	233	586	2,557	1,468	260	1	1,780	87,205										
Md.	--	17,426	47,987	35,678	12,423	614	--	776	4,688	2,593	540	2	5,780	128,607										
Va.	--	9,576	28,891	34,778	9,365	228	17	511	1,082	2,316	916	91	146	87,917										
N. C.	--	18,519	22,049	34,472	6,885	1,157	48	2,762	10,568	13,520	2,051	137	84,510	196,678										
S. C.	--	617	6,781	8,342	1,617	52	3	401	2,370	2,439	246	20	8,461	31,349										
Ga.	--	24,706	47,579	260,857	6,605	1,486	23	3,068	16,620	27,611	4,654	2,110	126,750	522,069										
Ky.	--	1,529	12,974	4,109	3,760	94	2	1,262	1,774	901	428	---	37	26,870										
Tenn.	--	3,138	15,315	40,757	2,058	245	1	1,187	3,396	4,685	477	15	23,447	94,721										
Ala.	--	6,250	28,093	24,958	4,777	699	1	1,472	13,409	14,315	1,569	630	85,038	405,837										
Miss.	--	9,093	23,949	97,875	8,763	602	8	2,025	8,562	10,400	2,281	194	20,401	184,153										
Ark.	--	19,003	135,917	144,645	19,245	1,591	27	4,310	21,101	13,874	2,272	114	17,871	379,970										
La.-Okla. 1/	--	3,180	20,431	21,026	2,189	695	1	644	2,637	3,687	269	---	106	54,865										
Texas	--	15,193	38,632	35,498	11,616	1,417	29	2,110	6,122	8,126	1,175	99	265	120,282										
Idaho	--	91	2,849	478	35	23	--	318	392	950	109	---	2,950	8,195										
Utah	--	5	27	30	3	---	--	10	25	4	---	---	---	104										
Wash.	--	457	3,284	5,633	731	30	1	86	127	486	32	---	898	11,765										
Oreg.	--	253	738	426	421	33	--	207	99	396	52	---	1,665	4,290										
Calif.	--	1,527	26,224	32,984	8,545	1,105	--	779	1,818	6,213	1,458	---	7,371	88,024										

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
		1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
	Thou.								
N. Atl.	1,648	1,717	8,468	5.14	5.18	5,739	6,117	171	165
E. N. Cent.	2,020	1,963	8,569	4.54	4.37	6,586	5,439	184	189
W. N. Cent.	4,266	3,690	16,906	3.99	4.58	11,479	11,462	445	513
S. Atl.	1,779	7,313	10,293	5.44	5.79	5,177	7,360	162	198
S. Cent.	1,073	5,311	7,095	4.95	5.97	3,728	4,980	158	177
West.	816	912	3,893	4.34	4.27	2,452	2,619	101	119
U. S.	11,168	11,249	50,813	4.55	4.95	35,161	37,977	1,221	1,361
Maine	277	270	1,786	6.44	6.61	1,310	1,304	45	32
Conn.	84	66	436	6.41	6.63	364	298	8	7
N. Y.	127	159	710	4.92	4.46	464	547	10	10
N. J.	760	617	2,488	4.09	4.03	1,909	1,527	68	60
Pa.	201	341	1,802	5.72	5.28	826	1,248	15	27
Ohio	561	484	2,184	4.68	4.51	1,777	1,486	45	55
Ind.	552	709	2,565	4.65	4.47	2,256	1,787	59	58
Ill.	635	578	2,413	4.43	4.18	1,663	1,857	54	66
Mich.	24	35	106	4.48	4.14	63	105	2	3
Wis.	248	157	1,050	4.24	4.16	822	204	24	7
Minn.	1,987	1,705	8,383	4.22	4.25	5,308	4,872	242	274
Iowa	472	407	1,792	4.34	4.41	1,451	1,261	40	43
Mo.	467	663	3,622	5.15	5.46	1,719	2,567	39	63
N.D.-S.D. 3/4/	---	72	337	---	4.68	---	211	---	12
Nebr.	1,209	751	3,562	2.94	4.47	2,938	2,178	111	108
Kans.	80	92	384	4.80	5.99	262	373	8	13
Del.	46	42	335	7.31	7.29	242	223	5	3
Md.	393	449	1,597	4.06	4.02	1,120	1,260	35	37
Va.	144	162	865	6.06	5.92	624	675	19	22
N. C.	324	452	1,837	5.66	6.03	1,279	1,935	36	52
S. C.	16	23	92	5.71	6.54	67	105	6	4
Ga.	407	638	2,504	6.15	6.68	1,787	3,102	59	79
Ky. 3/	16	---	85	5.42	---	61	---	2	---
Tenn.	195	241	998	5.12	5.45	682	905	19	20
Ala.	394	225	1,369	4.35	6.08	1,240	1,006	44	37
Miss.	53	130	903	5.92	6.93	229	645	9	23
Ark.	78	121	537	6.90	7.10	365	567	19	22
La.-Okla. 4/	163	155	837	5.13	6.06	581	659	35	29
Texas	174	299	822	4.71	5.28	570	1,110	30	45
Idaho	6	9	31	5.41	5.96	22	36	1	1
Utah	60	56	225	3.77	3.66	162	148	5	3
Wash.	79	84	353	4.36	4.19	225	228	8	8
Oreg.	63	69	333	4.61	4.84	202	227	14	10
Calif.	600	681	2,530	4.22	4.26	1,746	1,949	73	96

1/Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States
August 1961

Region and State	Tuber- culosis	Leu- cosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Inflam- matory	Tumors	Para- sites	Bruises	Cadaver- inaction	Contam- nation	Over- scald	Decom- position	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	154	3,896	16,295	207	6,525	6,336	9	400	904	1,660	179	64	3,148	39,777
E.N.Cent.	6,165	7,476	16,258	295	4,906	7,688	100	767	1,410	1,647	148	228	2,271	49,359
W.N.Cent.	30,677	10,333	44,484	265	9,900	13,584	2,107	2,188	2,430	5,628	1,050	177	9,705	132,528
S.Atl.	15	3,068	11,324	1,138	6,386	2,584	6	772	1,228	2,303	324	121	11,726	40,995
S.Atl.	30	4,532	14,705	491	5,051	1,174	352	390	812	2,734	111	6	7,432	37,820
West.	197	1,760	12,820	177	7,720	4,978	78	561	551	844	214	43	4,436	34,379
U.S.	37,238	31,065	115,886	2,573	40,488	36,344	2,652	5,078	7,335	14,816	2,026	639	38,718	334,858
Maine	---	375	2,862	---	1,149	327	---	62	61	391	24	---	557	5,808
Conn.	---	144	478	30	366	120	5	3	27	52	---	---	---	1,225
N.Y.	3	125	1,061	---	267	453	---	54	183	95	41	20	179	2,481
N.J.	100	1,212	7,032	148	1,629	3,913	---	103	340	489	7	8	2,383	17,364
Pa.	25	1,307	3,020	24	1,612	600	1	67	85	325	87	32	26	7,211
Ohio	1,096	2,109	4,385	51	2,668	3,046	28	232	548	502	30	17	92	14,804
Ind.	881	1,908	5,826	200	895	2,962	49	142	574	274	28	200	1,657	15,596
Ill.	3,680	3,300	5,370	41	1,208	1,189	23	356	222	667	90	3	460	16,609
Mich.	---	36	239	3	29	189	---	20	32	99	---	8	23	678
Wis.	508	123	438	---	106	302	---	17	34	105	---	---	39	1,672
Minn.	10,633	4,166	23,938	95	5,493	11,473	1,316	1,222	1,308	3,834	821	144	8,647	73,090
Iowa	3,404	1,992	4,217	19	1,019	435	83	196	488	382	27	---	118	12,380
Mo.	1,683	1,401	4,844	81	1,535	771	389	379	251	655	159	23	531	12,702
Nebr.	13,063	2,487	9,349	29	1,534	544	315	268	234	514	29	4	329	28,699
Kans.	405	193	1,270	41	134	201	---	84	114	194	4	---	30	2,670
Del.	---	55	269	4	131	42	---	4	12	10	---	---	---	527
Md.	14	1,045	4,077	---	1,837	582	---	474	424	350	256	---	143	9,202
Va.	1	348	1,926	9	1,884	516	---	17	84	230	17	1	---	5,033
N.C.	---	1,232	2,652	33	1,385	504	3	147	448	720	42	7	4,225	11,398
S.C.	---	10	35	15	16	10	2	17	5	58	4	---	575	747
Ga.	---	367	2,322	1,076	1,102	910	1	108	247	923	5	113	6,538	13,712
Tenn.	---	688	3,169	6	591	180	13	56	88	306	57	---	144	5,298
Ala.	1	44	724	40	113	93	4	52	245	401	8	2	6,107	7,834
Miss.	---	95	1,233	153	445	168	6	28	77	314	9	---	1,157	3,685
Ark.	---	178	2,213	55	704	202	---	58	109	314	5	3	7	3,848
La.-Okla.1/	28	750	3,295	43	518	214	321	39	86	395	15	---	17	5,721
Texas	---	2,741	3,978	192	2,634	310	8	156	204	996	17	1	---	11,237
Idaho	---	39	94	2	12	19	---	6	9	20	---	---	84	285
Utah	131	144	189	4	5	58	6	13	13	18	1	5	14	601
Wash.	1	29	1,060	2	297	296	17	30	18	56	5	---	395	2,206
Oreg.	---	41	756	---	732	216	---	25	10	121	5	---	915	2,821
Calif.	65	1,465	10,625	169	6,581	4,389	55	487	501	628	203	38	3,028	28,234

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent
N.Atl.	154	221	2,126	3,138	13.81	14.20	1,692	2,444	11	18
E.N.Cent.	967	1,234	16,436	20,638	17.00	16.72	13,102	16,587	92	167
W.N.Cent.	3,456	4,097	52,179	68,529	15.10	16.73	40,636	55,168	599	810
S.Atl.	286	492	4,594	7,578	16.06	15.40	3,676	5,913	47	108
S.Cent.	663	846	11,230	14,094	16.94	16.66	8,880	11,071	207	193
West.	2,201	2,755	38,320	48,194	17.41	17.49	30,693	38,655	420	636
U.S.	7,727	9,645	124,885	162,171	16.16	16.81	98,679	129,838	1,376	1,932
Pa.	137	166	1,780	2,181	12.99	13.16	1,415	1,705	10	11
Ohio	159	185	2,799	3,265	17.63	17.62	2,252	2,566	12	19
Ind.	368	374	6,304	6,490	17.15	17.37	5,048	5,280	27	51
Ill.-Mich. 3/	173	218	3,080	3,922	17.80	17.99	2,480	3,150	11	39
Wis.	267	457	4,253	6,961	15.91	15.24	3,322	5,591	42	58
Minn.	1,871	2,004	26,473	33,119	14.15	16.52	21,202	26,720	153	425
Iowa	979	1,116	16,381	19,665	16.73	17.61	12,025	15,910	360	203
Mo.	165	386	2,574	6,135	15.51	15.89	2,042	4,765	30	92
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 3/	138	150	1,821	2,254	13.20	15.03	1,471	1,892	6	10
Nebr.	191	312	3,270	5,313	17.16	17.02	2,583	4,358	30	42
Kans.	111	129	1,660	2,043	14.95	15.84	1,313	1,523	20	38
Va.	76	187	1,117	2,732	14.65	14.59	858	2,016	28	71
N.C.	144	170	2,517	2,938	17.44	17.33	2,035	2,395	14	21
S.C.	26	39	426	651	16.61	16.70	346	522	3	3
Ga.	23	21	361	332	15.61	15.50	299	271	2	2
Ky. 4/	92	---	1,726	---	18.75	---	1,378	---	7	---
Ark.	245	236	4,132	3,862	16.84	16.33	3,228	2,959	121	64
Okla.	39	59	610	956	15.45	16.27	488	749	6	15
Texas	284	412	4,720	7,005	16.61	17.02	3,755	5,576	73	90
Colo.	216	219	3,565	3,784	16.50	17.26	2,876	3,114	14	15
Utah	358	607	6,995	11,497	19.56	18.93	5,665	9,199	53	122
Wash.	39	41	698	755	17.92	18.21	522	579	6	10
Oreg. 4/	132	---	2,396	---	18.22	---	1,918	---	25	---
Calif.	1,447	1,594	24,552	28,713	16.97	16.95	19,620	23,018	320	446

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1961

Region and State	Tuber- culosis:	Leu- cosis:	Septi- cemia:	Airsac- culitis:	Inflam- matory:	Tumors	Para- sites:	Bruises:	Cadaver infection:	Over- scald:	Decom- position:	Other:	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	---	8	777	25	177	2	1	20	46	5	---	1	1,126
E.N.Cent.	2	17	3,648	2,569	774	30	20	147	574	58	22	1,070	9,411
W.N.Cent.	18	533	25,811	14,181	4,362	117	17	741	1,515	2,501	36	1,771	54,475
S.Atl.	---	16	3,606	3,441	846	4	1	30	159	35	3	228	8,500
S.Cent.	4	181	5,935	4,446	847	15	4	57	213	106	3	286	12,442
West.	---	83	12,556	11,425	5,498	591	4	529	654	81	10	3,108	36,264
U. S.	24	838	52,333	36,087	12,504	759	47	1,524	3,161	2,786	74	6,464	122,218
Pa.	---	3	631	14	36	1	1	10	31	5	---	---	780
Ohio	2	10	472	119	156	1	---	5	64	6	---	1	874
Ind.	---	1	1,277	1,002	137	8	20	41	62	2	2	124	2,799
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	---	534	780	33	---	---	56	297	19	---	75	1,966
Wis.	---	6	1,365	668	448	21	---	45	151	31	20	870	3,772
Minn.	16	330	15,025	8,046	1,407	36	13	283	945	504	2	617	28,955
Iowa	98	5,536	4,218	4,218	558	59	3	199	130	1,905	34	798	13,874
Mo.	---	32	2,817	617	1,967	5	1	57	184	35	---	17	6,103
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 1/	---	1	267	338	33	1	---	23	128	4	---	10	826
Nebr.	1	51	958	465	320	16	---	123	51	34	---	323	2,436
Kans.	1	21	1,208	497	77	---	---	56	77	19	---	6	2,281
Va.	---	9	2,080	3,361	471	---	---	4	92	3	3	---	6,081
N.C.	---	2	736	3	174	1	---	12	41	32	---	217	1,251
S.C.	---	---	96	20	42	1	1	7	---	---	---	4	176
Ga.	---	---	61	42	39	---	---	1	---	---	---	7	168
Ark.	1	10	2,198	1,328	221	1	---	9	27	6	---	254	4,195
Okla.	---	5	272	439	152	---	---	1	5	47	1	1	928
Texas	3	166	2,878	2,244	384	11	4	44	106	8	---	31	6,018
Colo.	---	---	335	35	190	10	---	---	21	---	2	---	632
Utah	---	16	2,330	2,303	910	1	---	61	100	11	3	39	5,863
Wash.	---	2	309	79	31	1	---	6	4	1	---	54	531
Calif.	---	65	7,681	8,692	4,001	567	4	418	313	40	1	2,990	26,285

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	Percent	Percent
N.Atl. 3/	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent
E.N.Cent.	3	9	28	89	9.33	9.89	22	75	---	1	1.25	1.25
W.N.Cent.	168	455	1,445	4,121	8.60	9.06	1,122	3,246	11	30	0.85	0.81
S.Atl.	639	511	5,546	4,399	8.68	8.61	4,408	3,507	50	52	1.00	1.32
S.Cent.	414	563	3,447	4,386	8.33	7.79	2,629	3,278	46	84	1.49	2.13
West.	37	66	300	543	8.11	8.23	235	422	3	3	1.11	.61
	99	100	851	815	8.60	8.15	679	655	10	13	1.31	1.78
U.S.	1,360	1,704	11,617	14,353	8.54	8.42	9,095	11,183	120	183	1.15	1.42
Ohio	39	67	309	531	7.82	7.97	238	407	1	2	.72	.61
Wis.	110	388	1,030	3,590	9.36	9.26	804	2,839	10	28	1.07	.87
Minn.	493	364	4,377	3,125	8.89	8.58	3,504	2,498	43	42	1.10	1.50
Iowa	59	56	507	480	8.57	8.56	399	385	3	2	.63	.58
Va.	386	538	3,226	4,163	8.37	7.74	2,459	3,099	45	84	1.54	2.25
Ark.	33	59	255	477	7.69	8.12	200	370	3	3	1.00	.61
Calif.	66	80	593	660	9.01	8.28	479	531	9	13	1.69	2.24

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1961

Region and State	Tuber-		Leu-		Septi-		Airsac-		Inflam-		Tumors		Bruises		Cadaver		Contam-		Over-		Decom-		Other		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	---	---	85	3	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E.N.Cent.	---	14	993	468	241	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W.N.Cent.	---	13	3,216	802	324	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S.Atl.	---	26	5,311	4,136	778	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S.Cent.	---	5	129	40	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	1	193	1,190	124	6	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.	1	60	9,927	6,639	1,529	28	2	226	556	1,353	166	6	1,068	21,561	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	---	4	126	30	20	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	10	867	438	221	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	1	5	2,499	626	132	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	---	---	136	5	22	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	20	5,275	4,133	759	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ark.	---	5	122	40	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	1	175	1,181	109	6	2	46	6	148	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations			
	:		:		:		:		:			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
N. Atl. 3/	3	13	52	1,000	17.33	1,000	42	1,000	1,000	1,000	---	---
E. N. Cent.	25	31	418	535	16.72	321	419	8	9	2.13	1.87	---
W. N. Cent.	61	103	1,002	1,637	16.43	804	1,316	21	32	2.33	2.17	---
S. Atl.	30	19	378	233	12.60	294	182	5	3	1.47	1.43	---
S. Cent. 3/	12	---	152	---	12.67	111	---	13	---	9.55	5.24	---
West.	10	36	175	769	17.50	142	615	3	13	1.91	1.88	---
U. S.	141	189	2,177	3,187	15.44	1,714	2,542	50	57	2.56	1.99	---
Ohio 4/	---	10	---	149	---	---	117	---	1	---	1.01	---
Minn.	53	97	866	1,545	16.23	696	1,243	20	30	2.62	2.20	---
Iowa	2	4	33	51	15.59	26	41	---	1	1.22	1.71	---
Va. 4/	---	19	---	233	---	---	182	---	3	---	1.20	---
Calif.	5	20	109	392	20.25	90	319	2	7	1.60	1.97	---

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1961

Region and State	Tuber- : culosis:	Leu- : cosis:	Septi- : cemia:	Airsac- : culitis:	Inflam- : matory:	Tumors	Para- : sites:	Bruises:	Cadaver	Contam- : ination:	Over- : scald:	Decom- : position:	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
E. N. Cent.	25	7	122	142	52	---	1	3	12	11	2	---	105	482
W. N. Cent.	---	7	717	408	243	17	---	10	31	159	1	1	7	1,601
S. Atl.	---	---	74	8	78	3	---	---	3	7	---	---	---	173
S. Cent.	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
West.	---	---	492	81	58	2	---	14	39	12	---	---	21	719
U. S.	25	14	1,407	639	431	22	1	27	85	189	3	1	133	2,977
Ohio	---	2	58	4	15	---	---	1	6	1	---	---	---	87
Minn.	---	5	674	378	235	14	---	10	28	125	---	---	5	1,474
Iowa	---	---	17	14	4	3	---	---	2	1	1	1	1	44
Va.	---	---	74	8	78	3	---	---	3	7	---	---	---	173
Calif.	---	---	271	44	34	2	---	2	20	6	---	---	21	400

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds. 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



Definitions -

- Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and **other** young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.
- Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.
- Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.
- Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.